

PREFACE

The first edition of Class J, *Political Science*, was published in 1910 and the second in 1924. The second edition was reissued with supplementary pages in 1966. A revision of the second edition was published in 1991 integrating all changes that had been made between 1924 and 1991 into the text of the schedule itself. A fully revised new edition was published in 1995, and in 1997 an edition was published that cumulated all changes that were made between 1995 and 1997, and that included for the first time the new subclass JZ, *International Relations*. Subclass JZ, together with the new subclass KZ, *Law of Nations*, replaced the former subclass JX. A 2006 edition cumulated additions and changes that were made between 1997 and 2006, followed by an edition in 2008 and an updated edition in 2012. Annual editions were issued beginning in 2015. This 2019 edition cumulates additions and changes that have been made since the publication of the 2018 edition. For reference purposes, the obsolete subclass JX is still included in this edition and will be retained in future editions. All JX numbers are parenthesized. Where possible, see references have been made from the obsolete JX numbers to their counterparts in JZ and KZ.

In the Library of Congress Classification schedules, classification numbers or spans of numbers that appear in parentheses are formerly valid numbers that are now obsolete. Numbers or spans that appear in angle brackets are optional numbers that have never been used at the Library of Congress but are provided for other libraries that wish to use them. In most cases, a parenthesized or angle-bracketed number is accompanied by a "see" reference directing the user to the actual number that the Library of Congress currently uses, or a note explaining Library of Congress practice.

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New or revised numbers and captions are added to the L.C. Classification schedules as a result of development proposals made by the cataloging staff of the Library of Congress and cooperating institutions. Upon approval of these proposals by the editorial meeting of the Policy and Standards Division, new classification records are created or existing records are revised in the master classification database. Lists of newly approved or revised classification numbers and captions are posted on the World Wide Web at:

<<http://www.loc.gov/aba/cataloging/classification/weeklylists/>>

Janis L. Young, senior cataloging policy specialist in the Policy and Standards Division, is responsible for coordinating the overall intellectual and editorial content of class J. Kent Griffiths, assistant editor of classification schedules, is responsible for creating new classification records, maintaining the master database, and creating index terms for the captions.

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